# **North Carolina** Weather & Crops Report

Issue #7-B13-32

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**USDA, NASS North Carolina Field Office** 

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#### **CROP SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 27, 2013**

GENERAL: There were 5.9 days suitable for field work for the week ending October 27<sup>th</sup> compared to 4.7 for the week ending October 20<sup>th</sup>. Statewide soil moisture levels were rated at 1% very short, 27% short, 65% adequate and 7% surplus. The state received very little precipitation again this week and average temperatures were below normal. Average temperatures ranged from 41 to 60 degrees. The western part of the state received their first freeze. Small grain plantings remain ahead of last year. However, sweet potato, cotton, peanut and soybean harvest percentages are slightly behind compared to last year percentages. Soybean conditions are reported fair to good along with cotton conditions ranging between poor to good. Corn for grain harvest is wrapping up for the season.

CROP PROGRESS PERCENT – WITH COMPARISONS						
	This	Last	Last	5-Year		
	week	Week	Year	Avg.		
PHENOLOGICAL:						
Cotton % Bolls Opening	91	89	98	99		
Soybeans % Leaf Drop	86	69	90	84		
PLANTED:						
Barley	60	49	53	53		
Oats	71	51	35	47		
Wheat	22	12	19	23		
HARVESTED:						
Apples	88	80	100	91		
Cotton	17	11	32	44		
Hay 3rd Cutting	79	63	83	83		
Peanuts Threshed	70	54	78	74		
Sorghum	64	52	na	na		
Soybeans	11	na	16	20		
Sweet Potatoes	68	67	84	77		
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CF	ROP CONDI	TION F	PERCEN	IT	
	VP	Р	F	G	EX
Barley	0	0	20	60	20
Oats	0	0	15	56	29
Cotton	3	15	39	40	3
Pasture	0	6	33	54	7
Soybeans	3	11	34	47	5

VP = Very Poor P = Poor F = Fair G = Good EX = Excellent

SOIL MOISTURE PERCENT							
	VS	ST	Α	SS			
State	1	27	65	7			
Mountain Region	0	32	62	6			
Piedmont Region	1	30	66	3			
Coastal Plain Region	3	21	65	11			
VS= Very Short ST = Sh	SS = Su	ırplus					

The county experienced a light dusting of snow Thursday night and Friday morning. Lows were in the teens and twenties. Christmas tree harvest is underway. Julia Houck - Ashe County Extension

Killing frost over entire area as temperatures dropped into the teens and twenties.

#### Chris Leek - Mountain Research Station

Our first frost and hard freeze happened this weekend. We could use a little rain to help with germination of grains and grasses. Some soybean fields have already been harvested, with reports of very good yields over 90 bushels per acre. However, soybeans yields seem to vary greatly depending on when they were planted.

Stephen Bishop – Cleveland NRCS

Peanut harvest is nearly complete. Cotton harvest is getting in full swing with yields in the 2 bale range. Seeding wheat is getting underway and farmers busy soil sampling.

# Richard W. Rhodes - Bertie County Extension

We had some freezing temperatures this past week! Harvest weather has finally arrived and the farmers have been working hard! Cotton is finally opening some due to the sun being out the past several days.

## Wendy Drake Burgess Hertford County Extension

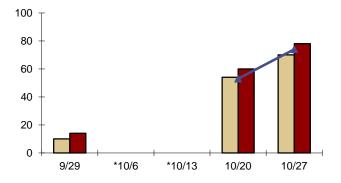
Due to the high amount of rain fall during June & July harvest for cotton & double crop soybeans have been delayed by several weeks.

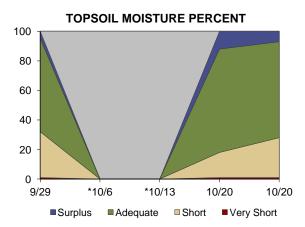
### Walter Adams - Lenoir County Extension

Soybean harvest is just getting. Sweetpotato harvest still underway, many reporting that yields are better than what they expected. Last minute cotton defoliation taking place as some growers tried to beat the predicted frost for the weekend. Final hay for the season was cut this week ahead of the frost. Wheat and pasture planting is still in full swing.

Brian Parrish -Harnett County Extension

# **PEANUTS THRESHED**





\*Data for charts unavailable on 10/6 and 10/13 due to Federal Government Shutdown.

WEATHER SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 27, 2013									
	Precipitation (Inches) <sup>1</sup>			Temperature (Degrees F.)					
	This Week		Year To Date		This Week				
Location	Total	Departure from Normal	Total	Departure from Normal	High	Low	Avg.	Departure from Normal	Degree Days (Year to Date)
Asheville	0.01	-0.72	62.92	23.51	68	25	48	-5	3,466
Aurora	0.16	-0.54	35.96	-7.42	71	33	54	-7	4,725
Burlington	0.01	-0.69	38.81	0.26	69	26	51	-6	4,160
Cape Hatteras	0.53	-0.66	45.22	-2.36	70	50	60	-4	4,957
Charlotte	0.00	-0.81	38.87	2.35	70	27	52	-8	4,451
Clayton	0.00	-0.64	52.16	13.20	68	29	50	-8	4,105
Elizabeth City	0.00	-0.56	36.63	-4.04	68	33	53	-7	4,547
Erwin	0.00	-0.64	41.99	0.33	69	30	54	-4	4,531
Fayetteville	0.00	-0.63	36.45	-3.94	73	31	55	-5	4,892
Goldsboro	0.00	-0.63	48.31	5.38	70	32	55	-6	4,731
Greensboro	0.00	-0.68	41.63	4.90	68	28	51	-5	4,165
Greenville	0.00	-0.63	40.96	-2.00	69	32	54	-5	4,607
Hayesville	0.00	-0.83	64.41	10.17	67	28	48	-6	3,733
Hickory	0.02	-0.75	56.93	15.64	67	28	50	-7	4,043
Jefferson	0.00	-0.77	66.65	25.56	67	16	41	-8	2,510
Kinston	0.07	-0.62	44.71	0.31	72	28	51	-8	4,385
Maxton	0.00	-0.70	35.37	-6.05	71	28	53	-7	4,549
Monroe	0.00	-0.87	28.80	-12.54	71	28	53	-5	4,538
Mount Airy	0.02	-0.68	58.42	18.66	71	22	46	-8	3,490
Mount Olive	0.09	-0.54	37.34	-4.90	70	31	53	-8	4,318
New Bern	0.13	-0.57	35.95	-11.26	74	35	57	-5	4,974
North Wilkesboro	0.06	-0.78	50.16	7.12	70	26	47	-6	3,581
Old Fort	0.00	-0.92	68.70	23.53	70	23	46	-9	3,260
Oxford	0.31	-0.49	40.54	1.63	68	28	50	-7	4,014
Raleigh-Durham	0.00	-0.64	41.59	4.93	68	29	52	-6	4,374
Randleman	0.00	-0.77	43.18	3.41	68	27	49	-9	3,960
Roanoke Rapids	0.13	-0.64	41.10	1.89	68	32	52	-5	4,255
Rocky Mount	0.00	-0.60	36.31	-0.20	69	28	53	-5	4,527
Roxboro	0.05	-0.79	38.29	-1.06	67	28	48	-7	3,740
Whiteville	0.09	-0.47	43.74	-0.10	71	30	53	-9	4,499
Williamston	0.02	-0.71	47.00	4.03	69	32	52	-7	4,396
Wilmington	0.22	-0.34	45.84	-3.84	75	35	58	-5	4,854
Winston Salem	0.00	-0.68	35.83	-0.90	67	28	50	-6	4,164

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Precipitation data considered preliminary

